

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

# DIGEST

OF

## CURRENT ECONOMIC STATISTICS

No. 24

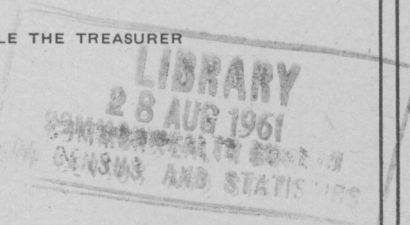
JULY, 1961

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN







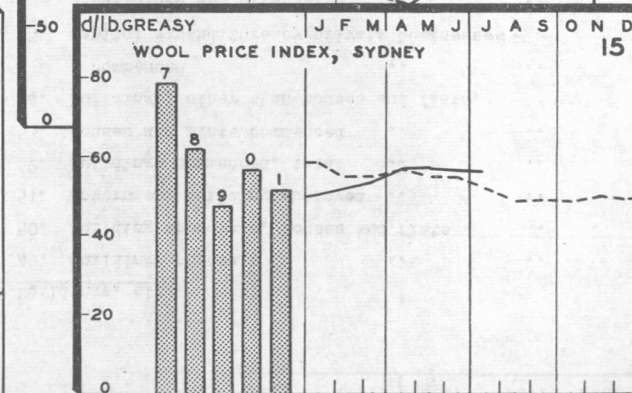
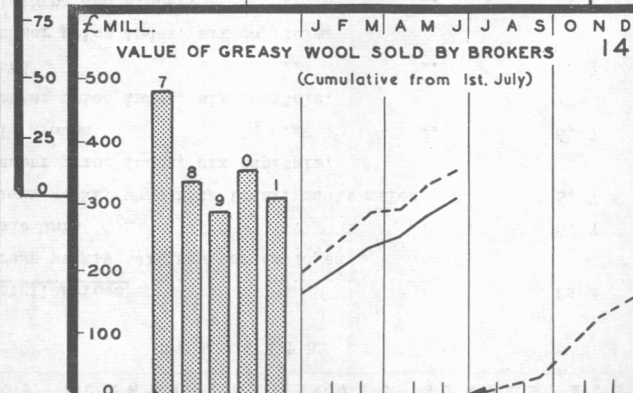
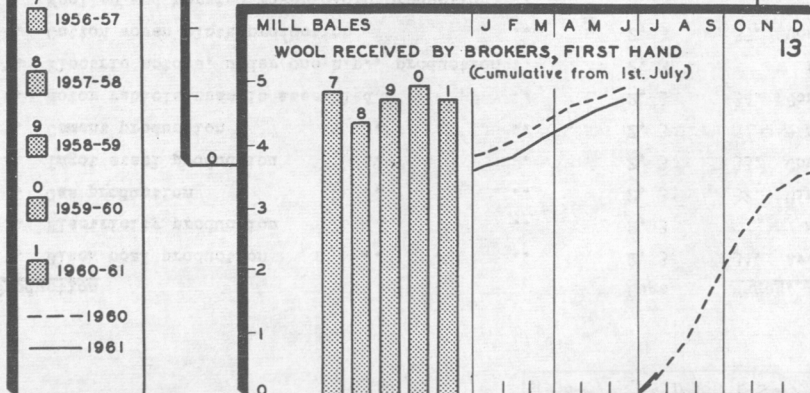
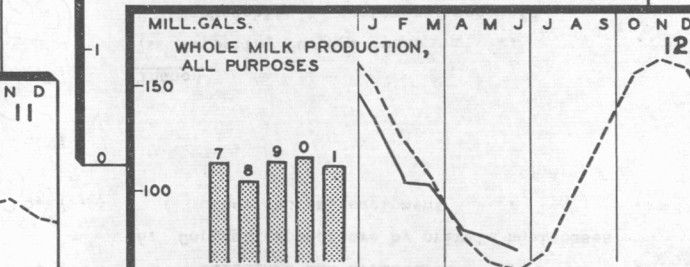
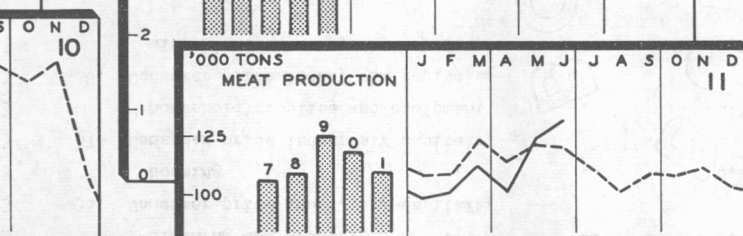
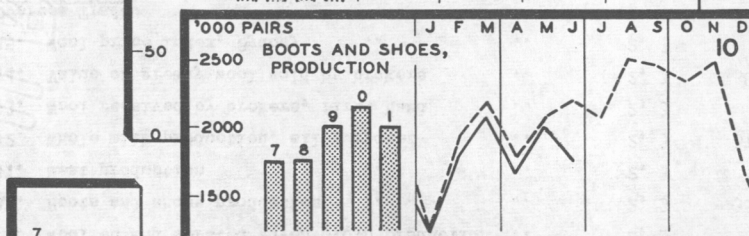
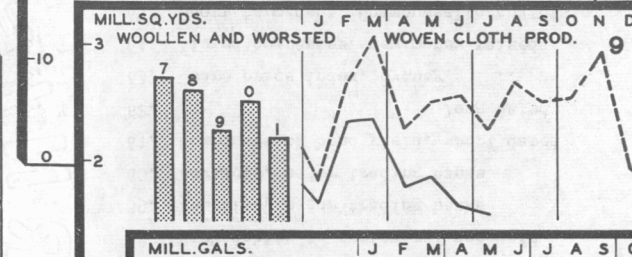
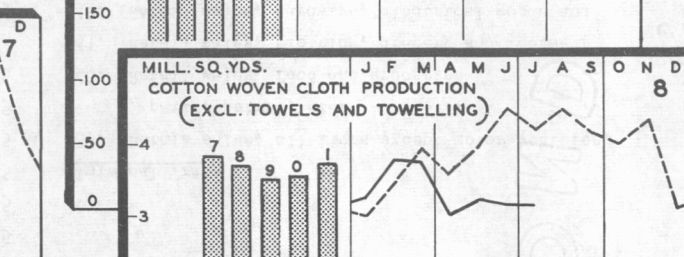
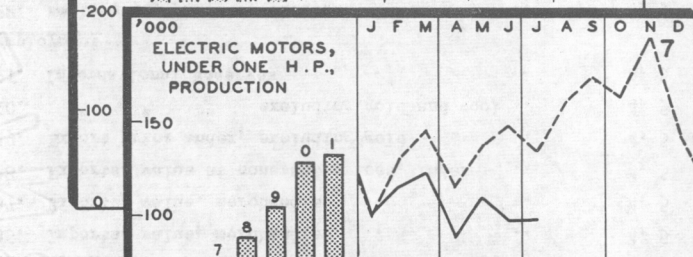
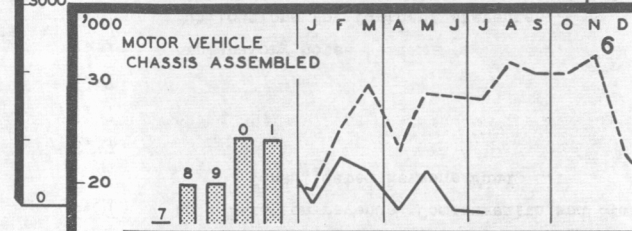
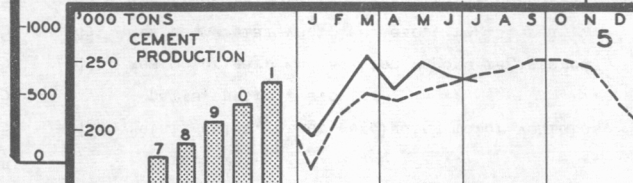
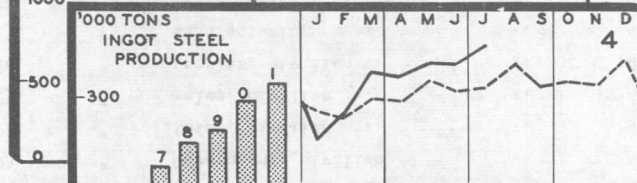
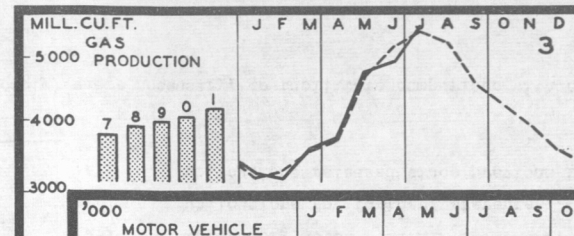
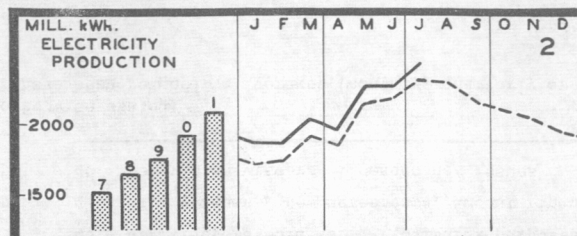
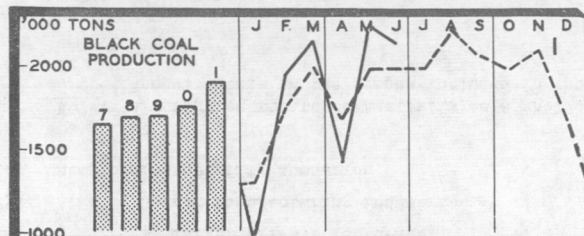
# DIGEST OF CURRENT ECONOMIC STATISTICS

## CONTENTS

<u>Production</u>			Page	<u>Wages, Retail Prices</u>			Page	<u>Buildings, etc.</u>			Page
1. Black coal production	..	..	2, 3	31. Average weekly earnings per employed male unit	..	..	6, 7	49. Building approvals	..	..	8, 9
2. Electricity production	..	..	2, 3	32. Minimum weekly wage rate index, adult males			6, 7	50. Building approvals, houses and flats	..	..	8, 9
3. Gas production	..	..	2, 3	33. Consumer price index, six capitals, all groups	..	..	6, 7	51. Government building approved	..	..	8, 9
4. Ingot steel production	..	..	2, 3	34. Consumer price index, six capitals, food	..	..	6, 7	52. Buildings commenced, total	..	..	8, 9
5. Cement production	..	..	2, 3	35. Consumer price index, six capitals, clothing and drapery	..	..	6, 7	53. Houses and flats commenced	..	..	8, 9
6. Motor vehicle chassis assembled	..	..	2, 3	36. Consumer price index, six capitals, housing	..	..	6, 7	54. Buildings, other than houses and flats, commenced	..	..	8, 9
7. Electric motors, under one h.p., production	..	..	2, 3	37. Consumer price index, six capitals, household supplies and equipment	..	..	6, 7	55. Capital expenditure by private businesses - buildings and structures	..	..	8, 9
8. Cotton woven cloth production	..	..	2, 3	38. Consumer price index, six capitals, miscellaneous group	..	..	6, 7	56. Capital expenditure by private businesses - other capital equipment	..	..	8, 9
9. Woollen and worsted woven cloth production	..	..	2, 3								
10. Boots and shoes production	..	..	2, 3								
11. Meat production	..	..	2, 3								
12. Whole milk production, all purposes	..	..	2, 3								
13. Wool received by brokers, first hand	..	..	2, 3								
14. Value of greasy wool sold by brokers	..	..	2, 3								
15. Wool price index, Sydney	..	..	2, 3								
<u>Overseas Trade</u>				<u>Internal Trade</u>				<u>Finance</u>			
16. Imports, value, merchandise	..	..	4, 5	39. Retail sales, all items except motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.	..	..	6, 7	57. Deposits, Savings Banks	..	..	8, 9
17. Exports, value, merchandise	..	..	4, 5	40. Retail sales, food and groceries	..	..	6, 7	58. Bank debits to customers' accounts	..	..	8, 9
18. Exports, value at constant prices, index	..	..	4, 5	41. Retail sales, clothing, drapery and footwear	..	..	6, 7	59. Deposits, major trading banks	..	..	8, 9
19. Export price index, excluding gold	..	..	4, 5	42. Retail sales, hardware, electrical goods and furniture	..	..	6, 7	60. Advances, major trading banks	..	..	8, 9
20. " " " excluding gold and wool	..	..	4, 5	43. Retail sales, other, excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.	..	..	6, 7	61. Commonwealth bond yield, short dated	..	..	8, 9
21. International Reserves	..	..	4, 5	44. New motor cars and station wagons registered	..	..	6, 7	62. " " " long dated	..	..	8, 9
<u>Employment</u>				45. New commercial vehicles, etc., registered	..	..	6, 7	63. Share price index, Sydney	..	..	8, 9
22. Employment, private, civilian	..	..	4, 5	46. New tractors sold for agricultural purposes	..	..	6, 7	64. Listed companies, new money raised	..	..	8, 9
23. " Government, civilian	..	..	4, 5	47. Hire purchase, new agreements, amount financed	..	..	6, 7	65. Short term debt, Commonwealth and State	..	..	8, 9
24. " total, civilian	..	..	4, 5	48. Television viewers' licences new issues	..	..	6, 7	66. Taxation revenue, Commonwealth and States, Consolidated Revenue Fund	..	..	8, 9
25. " males, civilian	..	..	4, 5								
26. " females, civilian	..	..	4, 5								
27. " manufacturing	..	..	4, 5								
28. " larger private factories	..	..	4, 5								
29. " non-manufacturing industries	..	..	4, 5								
30. Unemployment benefit, number on	..	..	4, 5								
								Explanatory notes	..	..	10
								Publications for further reference	..	..	11
								Publications released since previous issue	..	..	12

**NOTE:** All figures relate to Australia as a whole unless otherwise stated.

Annual totals in the graphs included in this Digest have been reduced to averages (monthly, quarterly or half-yearly) where necessary, to facilitate comparison with current figures.



7 1956-57  
8 1957-58  
9 1958-59  
0 1959-60  
1 1960-61  
--- 1960  
— 1961

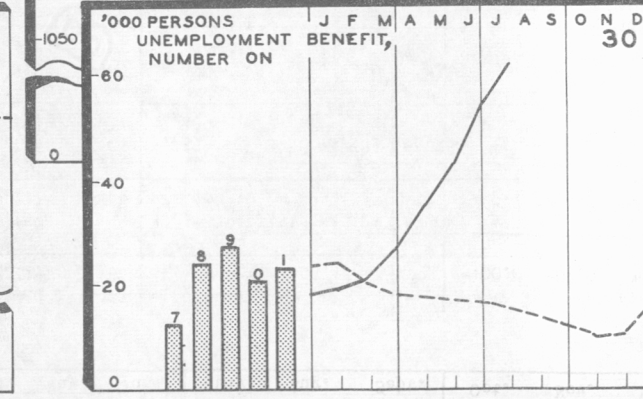
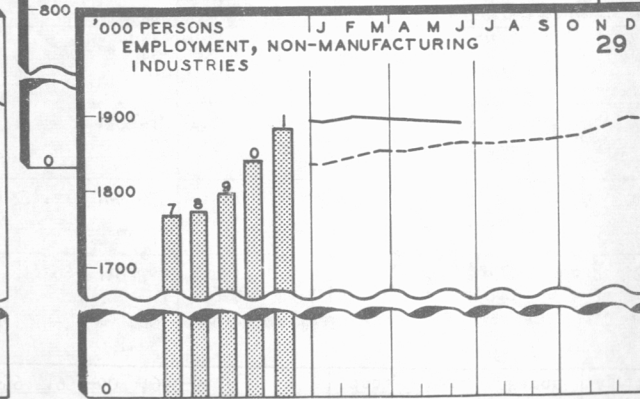
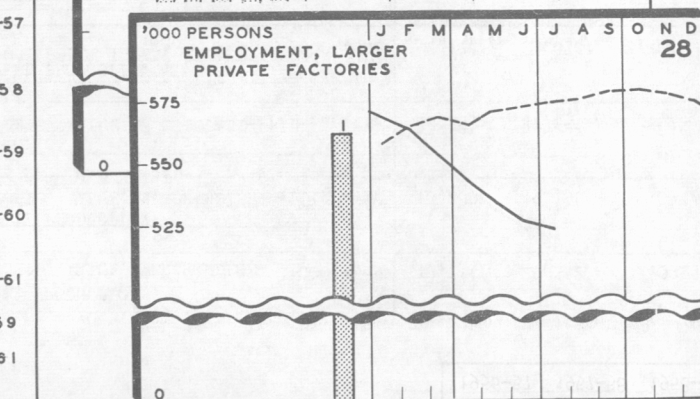
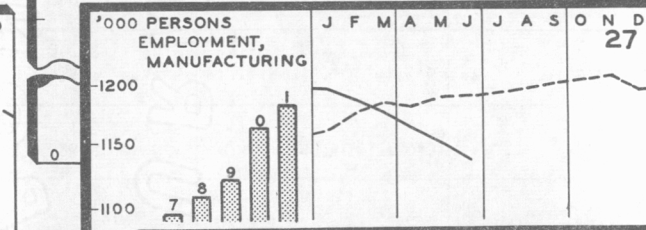
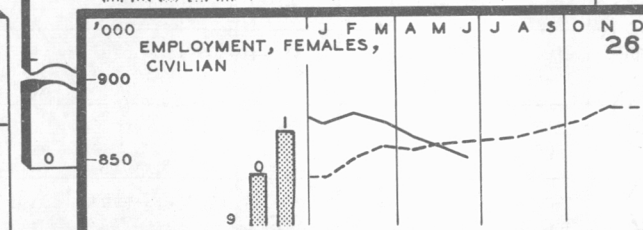
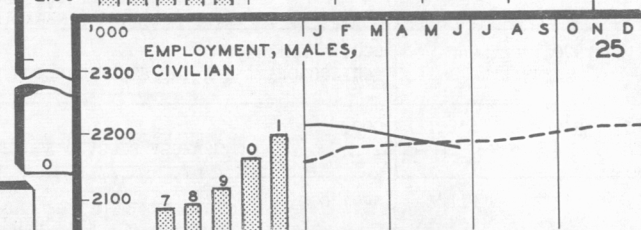
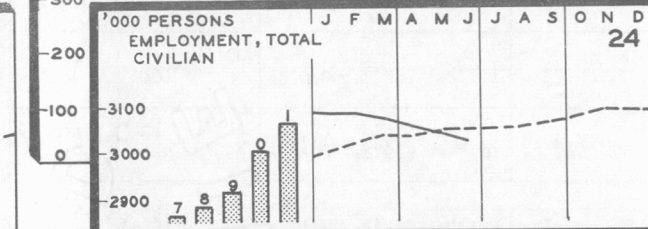
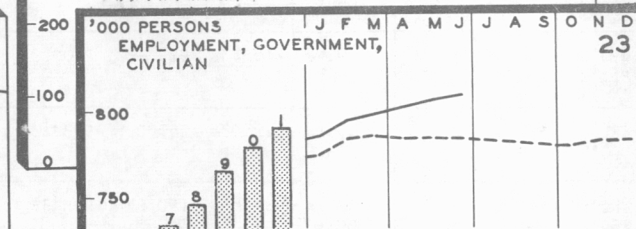
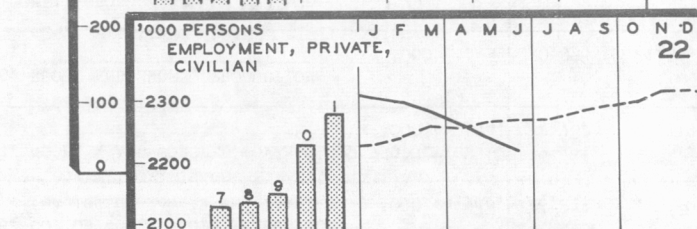
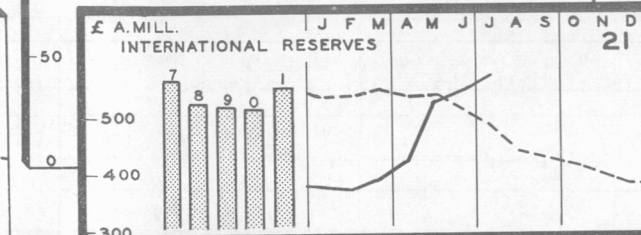
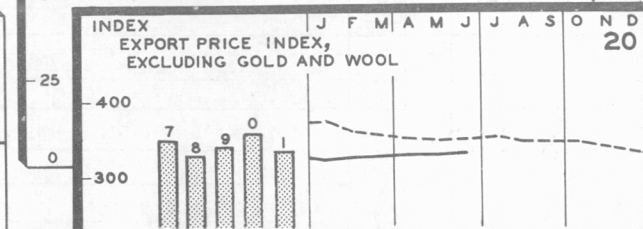
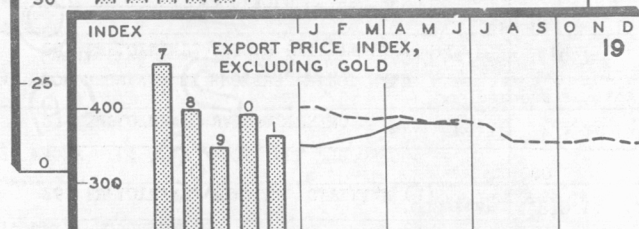
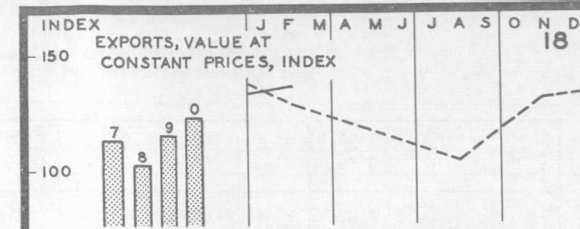
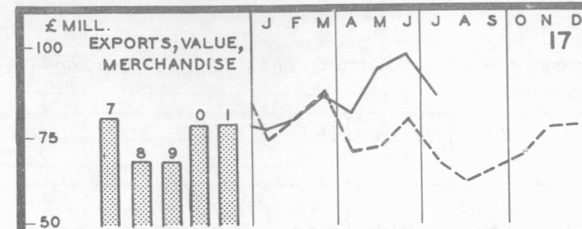
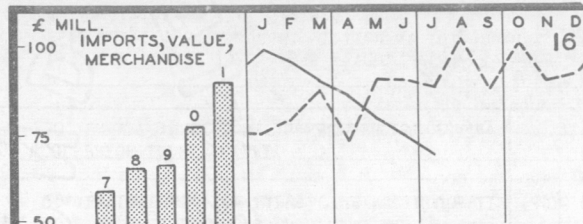


		1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
PRODUCTION																			
1. BLACK COAL PRODUCTION	'000 tons	19,711	20,362	20,459	*21,209	*22,848	1960 *1961	1,294 977	1,711 1,948	1,980 2,159	1,663 1,412	1,969 2,249	1,973 2,132	*1,974	*2,212	*2,059	*1,971	*2,080	*1,675
2. ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION	mill. kWh.	18,289	19,796	21,109	23,147	*25,069	1960 *1961	1,721 1,873	1,752 1,859	1,914 2,048	1,857 1,951	2,159 2,277	2,195 2,268	*2,312 2,443	*2,303	*2,121	*2,081	*2,030	*1,946
3. GAS PRODUCTION	mill. cub.ft.	46,653	47,655	48,567	49,593	*50,648	1960 *1961	3,242 3,254	3,308 3,210	3,628 3,651	3,776 3,792	4,736 4,757	5,104 4,937	*5,353 5,409	*5,215	*4,583	*4,266	*3,993	*3,639
4. INGOT STEEL PRODUCTION	'000 tons	2,774	3,038	3,204	3,520	*3,737	1960 *1961	285 257	275 282	298 325	294 321	315 332	*305 331	*309 354	*332	*310	*315	*313	*336
5. CEMENT PRODUCTION	'000 tons	2,173	2,291	2,481	2,644	*2,861	1960 *1961	171 193	212 229	228 256	221 231	231 251	234 243	*243 239	*245	*253	*253	*247	*218
6. MOTOR VEHICLE CHASSIS ASSEMBLED	'000	193.9	239.6	241.0	294.4	*292.8	1960 *1961	19.5 18.2	25.2 22.4	29.3 21.3	23.3 17.4	28.6 21.5	28.1 17.5	*28.0 17.3	*31.0	*30.3	*30.3	*31.9	*23.0
7. ELECTRIC MOTORS, UNDER ONE H.P., PRODUCTION	'000	898	1,066	1,248	1,549	*1,605	1960 *1961	97.4 98.6	132.0 115.8	145.3 123.8	114.1 86.1	136.7 107.2	147.5 96.9	*134.1 97.8	*161.0	*175.6	*165.1	*196.8	*144.2
8. COTTON WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION (excluding Towels and Towelling)	'000 sq.yds.	46,277	44,340	42,265	43,061	*44,580	1960 *1961	3,012 3,296	3,460 3,793	3,897 3,739	3,605 3,072	3,935 3,273	4,465 3,179	*4,190 3,181	*4,443	*4,163	*4,008	*4,306	*3,118
9. WOOLLEN AND WORSTED WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION	'000 sq.yds.	32,782	31,719	27,266	30,190	*26,553	1960 *1961	1,844 1,637	2,681 2,346	3,084 2,387	2,278 1,777	2,502 1,884	2,562 1,613	*2,283 1,552	*2,673	*2,501	*2,525	*2,944	*1,983
10. BOOTS AND SHOES, PRODUCTION	'000 pairs	20,938	21,395	24,054	25,626	*23,973	1960 *1961	1,222 1,219	1,935 1,790	2,172 2,069	1,778 1,653	2,079 1,981	2,204 1,780	*2,070	*2,493	*2,447	*2,336	*2,462	*1,673
11. MEAT PRODUCTION	'000 tons	1,270.1	1,314.5	1,500.6	1,425.8	*1,309.2	1960 *1961	107.5 99.3	108.3 101.6	122.0 111.9	113.6 100.6	120.1 112.8	119.8 131.0	*110.5	*101.4	*108.1	*107.5	*110.7	*103.8
12. WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION, ALL PURPOSES	mill. gals.	1,358	1,264	1,370	1,402	*1,339.5	1960 *1961	151.4 134.0	125.0 102.4	105.7 102.5	76.8 79.8	65.2 76.1	60.5 69.8	*69.4	*100.4	128.7	155.7	163.1	157.8
13. WOOL RECEIVED BY BROKERS, FIRST HAND Cumulative from 1st July	'000 bales	4,867	4,353	4,735	4,926	4,715	1960 1961	3,912 3,657	4,074 3,821	4,341 4,101	4,571 4,316	4,760 4,559	4,926 4,715	247 311	849	1,655	2,547	3,245	3,529
14. VALUE OF GREASY WOOL SOLD BY BROKERS Cumulative from 1st July	£ mill.	478.0	334.8	292.7	356.1	311.4	1960 1961	209.8 174.8	250.0 203.6	291.0 237.0	296.6 247.7	331.0 286.9	356.1 311.4	5.7 8.4	18.0	30.1	82.5	123.5	147.8
15. WOOL PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY pence per lb. greasy		77.9	62.1	47.5	56.3	51.5	1960 1961	58.0 50.0	55.0 52.0	55.0 53.0	57.0 57.0	55.0 *57.0	55.0 *56.0	52.0 (a)56.0	48.0	48.5	48.0	50.0	49.5

(a) Nominal.

\* Preliminary.

ø Revised.



7 1956-57  
8 1957-58  
9 1958-59  
0 1959-60  
1 1960-61

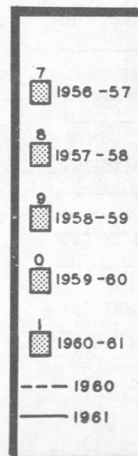
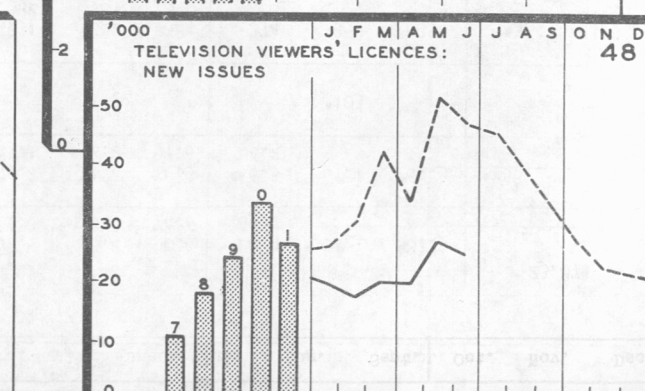
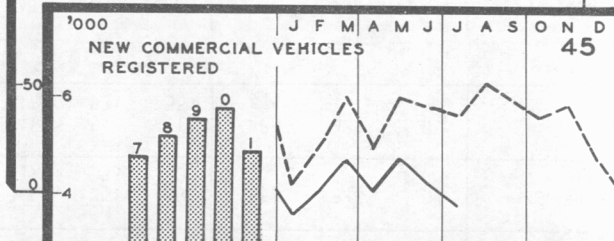
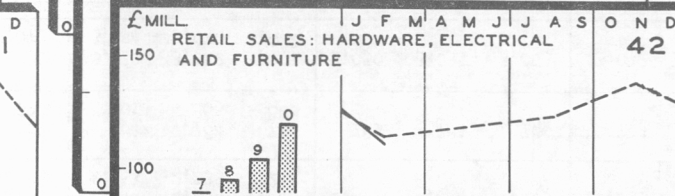
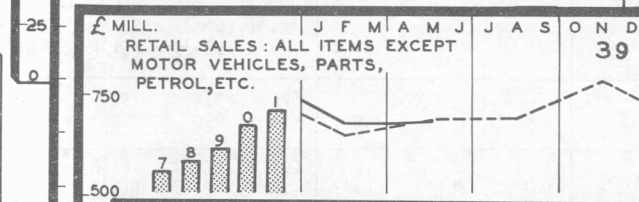
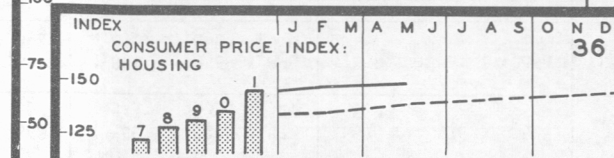
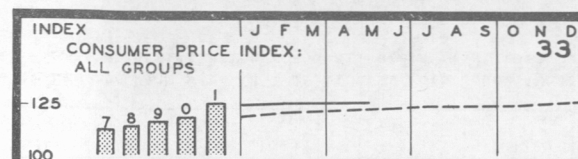
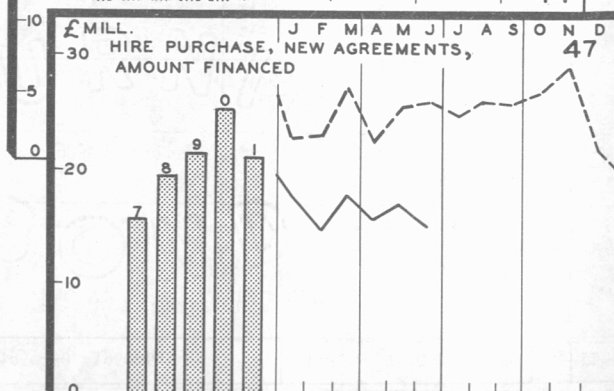
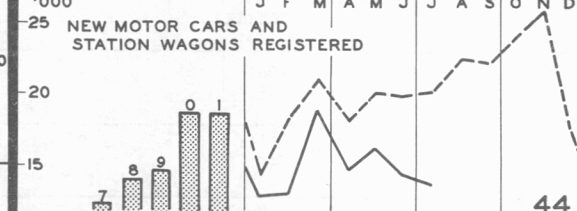
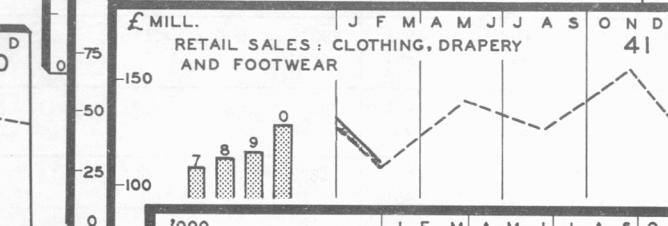
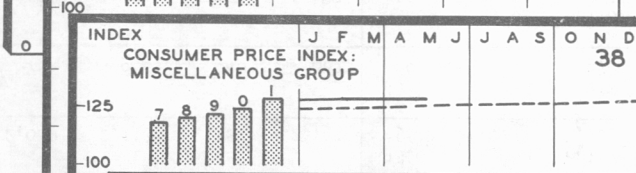
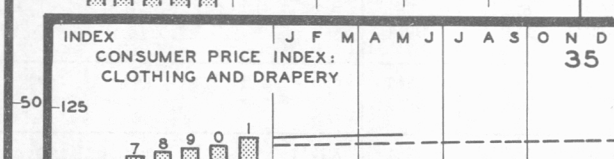
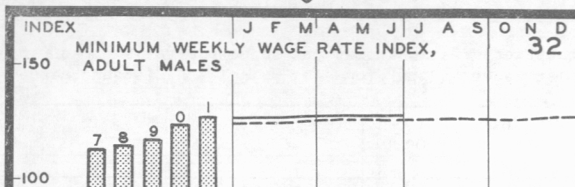
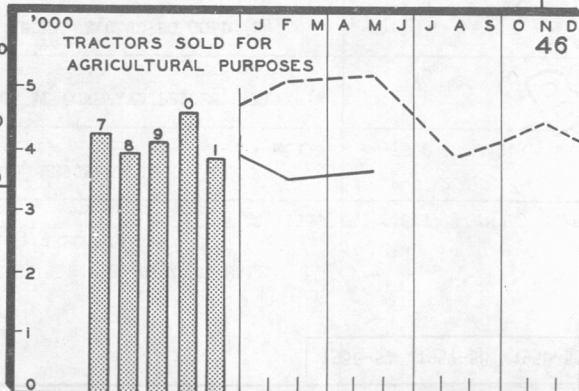
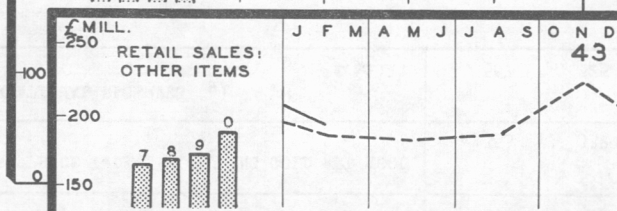
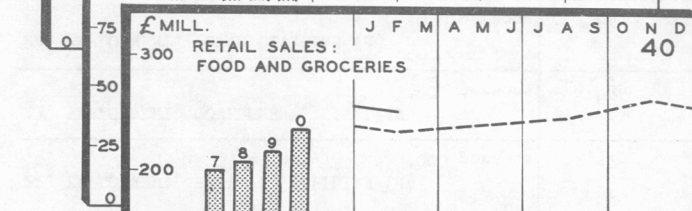
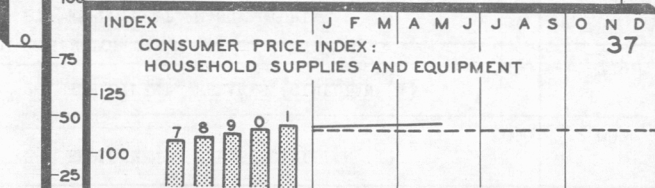
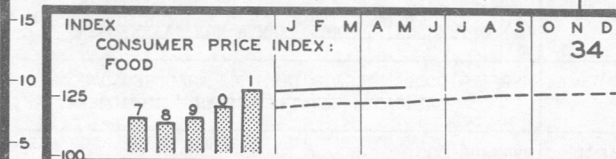
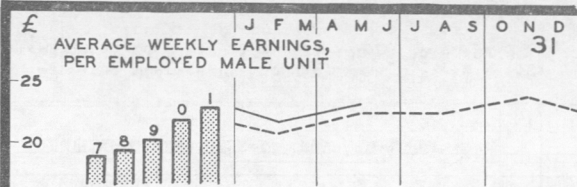
--- 1959  
— 1961



						1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
OVERSEA TRADE																							
16. IMPORTS, VALUE, MERCHANDISE	£ mill.	716.7	789.3	794.4	923.8	*1,085.3	1960 *1961	75.3 99.8	78.3 94.8	88.0 89.4	72.6 86.8	90.8 78.9	90.6 74.6	*88.9 69.7	*103.1	*87.9	*100.0	*89.6	*91.6				
17. EXPORTS, VALUE, MERCHANDISE	£ mill.	973.0	810.3	806.7	925.9	*928.7	1960 *1961	73.0 76.6	79.1 79.1	87.9 86.4	70.2 81.1	71.4 93.2	78.3 97.6	*66.5 86.2	*61.1	*64.5	*68.7	*67.8	*67.1				
18. EXPORTS, VALUE AT CONSTANT PRICES, INDEX (a)		113	101	115	122		1960 *1961		127 137			117			*103			*130					
19. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, EXCLUDING GOLD (b)		464	400	351	393	*364	1960 *1961	405 350	389 359	386 364	391 382	382 381	384 378	374	355	356	*354	*359	*354				
20. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, EXCLUDING GOLD AND WOOL (b)		353	332	341	363	*338	1960 *1961	374 325	364 327	358 330	353 335	351 333	354 335	356	348	347	*346	*341	*335				
21. INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (c)	£ mill.	567	525	516	512	551	1960 1961	538 375	541 374	547 388	541 417	544 531	512 551	483 575	442	424	413	398	376				
EMPLOYMENT																							
22. EMPLOYMENT, PRIVATE, CIVILIAN (d)	'000 persons	2,125	2,133	2,150	2,221	2,274	1960 1961	2,221 2,297	2,238 2,291	2,251 2,273	2,248 2,253	2,258 2,235	2,263 2,214	2,267	2,274	2,283	2,293	2,306	2,306				
23. EMPLOYMENT, GOVERNMENT, CIVILIAN	'000 persons	736	747	767	779	790	1960 1961	775 786	783 793	785 797	784 801	784 805	784 808	783	781	780	779	781	782				
24. EMPLOYMENT, TOTAL CIVILIAN (d)	'000 persons	2,861	2,880	2,917	3,000	3,064	1960 1961	2,996 3,083	3,021 3,084	3,036 3,070	3,032 3,054	3,042 3,040	3,047 3,022	3,050	3,055	3,063	3,072	3,087	3,088				
25. EMPLOYMENT, MALES, CIVILIAN (d)	'000	2,082	2,089	2,113	2,160	2,197	1960 1961	2,160 2,211	2,172 2,207	2,180 2,198	2,178 2,191	2,184 2,184	2,188 2,173	2,189	2,192	2,196	2,201	2,208	2,209				
26. EMPLOYMENT, FEMALES, CIVILIAN (d)	'000	779	791	804	840	867	1960 1961	836 872	849 877	856 872	854 863	858 856	859 849	861	863	867	871	879	879				
27. EMPLOYMENT, MANUFACTURING	'000 persons	1,093	1,106	1,121	1,165	1,182	1960 1961	1,163 1,194	1,176 1,187	1,183 1,176	1,181 1,163	1,186 1,150	1,189 1,136	1,191	1,194	1,199	1,201	1,202	1,195				
28. EMPLOYMENT, LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES	'000 persons	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	562	1960 1961	558 568	564 563	568 553	566 543	570 535	573 527	575 524	576	578	578	577	574				
29. EMPLOYMENT, NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (d)	'000 persons	1,768	1,774	1,796	1,835	1,882	1960 1961	1,833 1,889	1,845 1,897	1,853 1,894	1,851 1,891	1,856 1,890	1,858 1,886	1,859	1,861	1,864	1,871	1,885	1,893				
30. UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, NUMBER ON (f)	'000 persons	12.7	23.9	27.3	20.7	23.0	1960 1961	23.8 19.3	20.0 20.9	18.0 25.6	17.7 35.0	16.8 42.7	16.5 54.3	14.9 61.5	13.3	11.8	10.4	10.7	17.6				

(a) Year ended June, 1956 = 100. (b) Average, three years ended June, 1939 = 100. (c) Gold and balances held abroad by Reserve Bank were £457 million at 28th June, 1961, £476 million at 26th July, 1961 and £484 million at 16th August, 1961. (d) Excludes rural wage earners and female private domestics. (e) Comparable statistics not available. (f) Last Saturday of month.

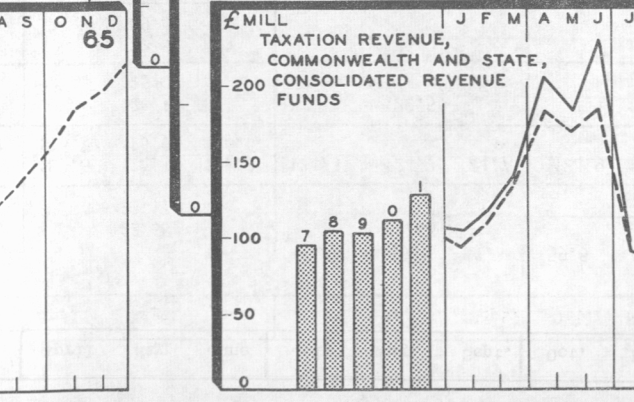
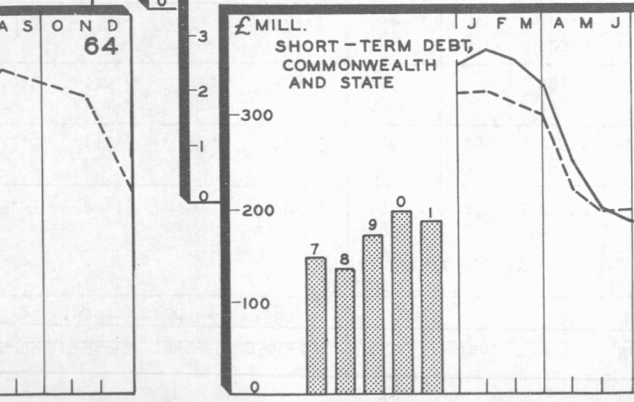
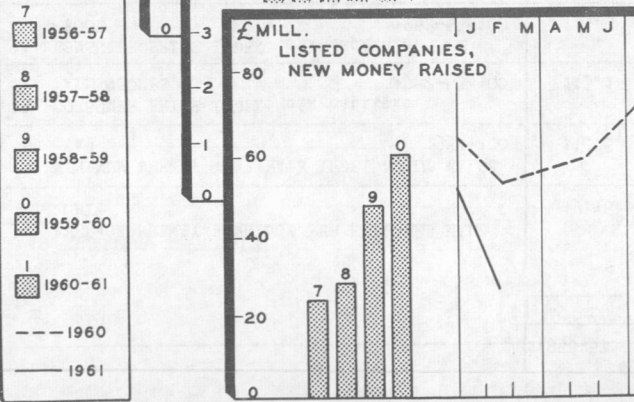
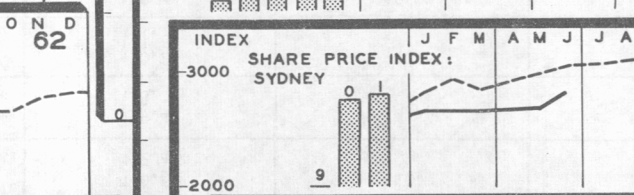
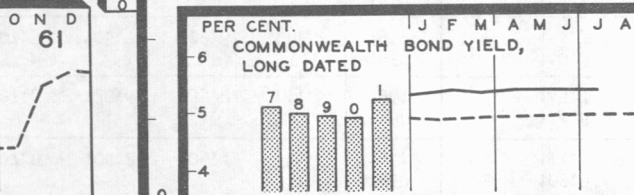
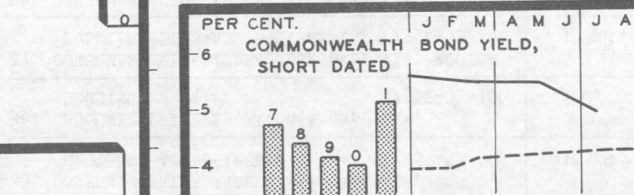
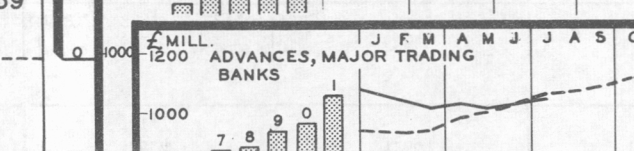
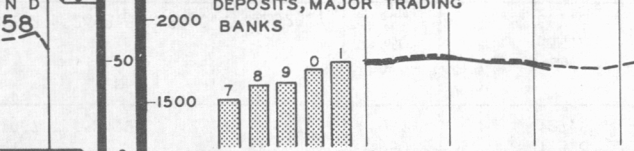
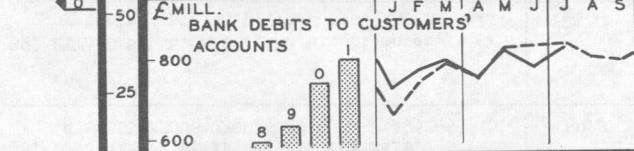
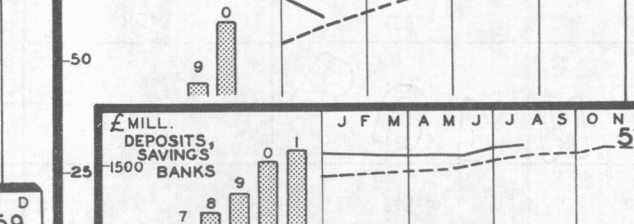
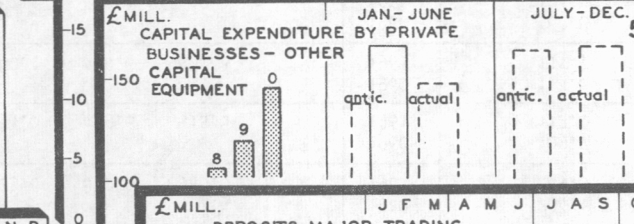
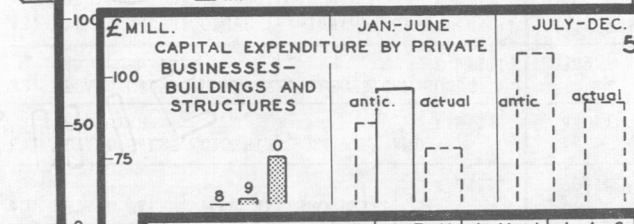
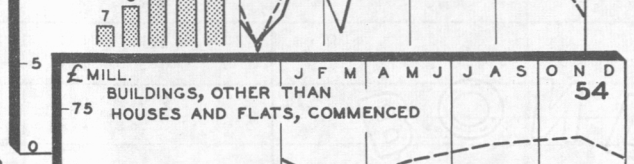
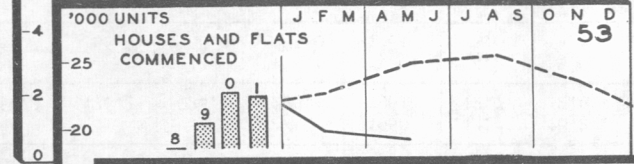
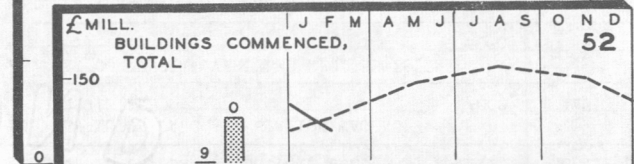
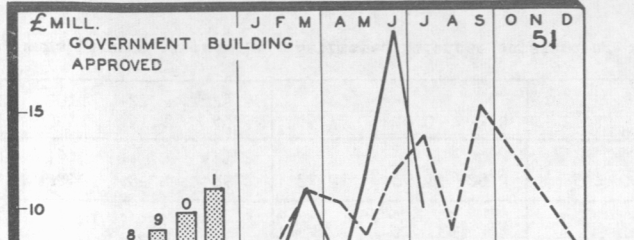
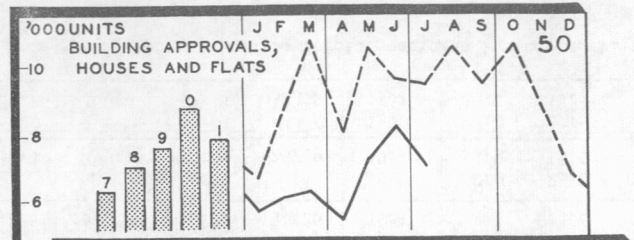
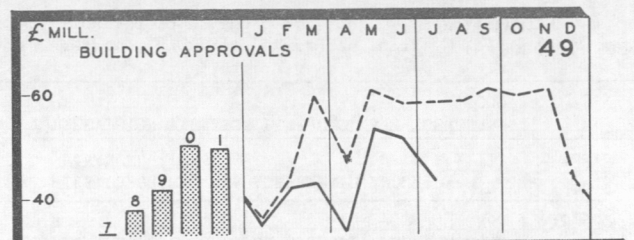
\* Preliminary. ϕ Revised.





	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WAGES, RETAIL PRICES																		
31. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT £	19.16	19.67	20.19	21.76	22.89	1960 1961	20.94 21.83				22.66 23.17		22.68				23.87	
32. MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATE INDEX ADULT MALES (a) 1954=100	110.8	112.8	115.3	121.3	125.6	1960 1961	122.5 125.8	123.2 126.1	123.5 126.1	123.6 126.2	124.1 126.6	124.2 126.6	124.3	124.7	124.7	124.9	125.5	125.5
33. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, ALL GROUPS 1952-53=100	113.1	114.2	116.0	118.9	123.8	1960 1961		119.0 124.2			121.1 125.0		122.5				123.3	
34. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, FOOD 1952-53=100	115.3	113.3	115.4	119.8	127.7	1960 1961		120.3 128.6			122.6 129.4		126.0				126.7	
35. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, CLOTHING AND DRAPERY 1952-53=100	103.9	107.0	108.2	109.4	111.6	1960 1961		109.5 111.7			110.5 112.4		110.7				111.5	
36. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, HOUSING 1952-53=100	122.1	127.3	130.6	135.2	144.8	1960 1961		134.8 145.7			139.4 148.0		141.4				144.1	
37. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT 1952-53=100	105.8	107.5	108.7	109.8	111.2	1960 1961		110.0 111.3			110.2 111.9		110.6				111.0	
38. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, MISCELLANEOUS GROUP 1952-53=100	118.0	119.7	121.2	123.9	127.3	1960 1961		123.8 127.5			126.4 127.7		126.7				127.2	
INTERNAL TRADE																		
39. RETAIL SALES, ALL ITEMS except motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc. £ mill.	2247.8	2342.2	2453.5	2690.4	2825.7	1960 1961		645.4 667.8			682.8 239.7	227.0	*223.1	685.5			784.9	
40. RETAIL SALES, FOOD AND GROCERIES £ mill.	796.8	823.6	870.0	940.0		1960 1961		234.1 249.9			237.7			245.8			263.7	
41. RETAIL SALES, CLOTHING, DRAPERY AND FOOTWEAR £ mill.	440.1	451.0	469.6	516.8		1960 1961		109.7 112.0			140.4			128.5			156.8	
42. RETAIL SALES, HARDWARE, ELECTRICAL GOODS AND FURNITURE £ mill.	349.7	380.4	416.8	481.3		1960 1961		114.8 111.7			119.7			123.1			139.3	
43. RETAIL SALES, OTHER (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.) £ mill.	661.2	687.2	697.1	752.3		1960 1961		186.8 194.2			185.0			188.1			225.1	
44. NEW MOTOR CARS AND STATION WAGONS REGISTERED '000	147.3	166.2	176.3	224.1	223.1	1960 1961	14.1 12.7	18.2 12.9	21.0 19.0	18.1 14.8	20.2 16.3	19.9 14.2	20.4 *13.6	22.5	22.4	24.2	26.1	17.6
45. NEW COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ETC. REGISTERED (c) '000	58.0	61.8	66.3	68.9	59.0	1960 1961	4.2 3.6	5.0 4.1	6.0 4.7	4.9 4.1	5.9 4.7	5.7 4.2	5.6 *3.8	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.7
46. NEW TRACTORS SOLD FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES No.	16,982	15,726	16,342	18,423	15,426	1960 1961		5,111 3,466			5,218 3,623			3,870			4,467	
47. HIRE PURCHASE, NEW AGREEMENTS, AMOUNT FINANCED (d) £ mill.	188.8	235.3	259.7	301.4	*252.9	1960 1961	22.9 17.7	23.2 15.0	27.4 18.0	22.8 *15.8	25.5 *17.0	26.2 *15.2	24.8	26.1	25.8	26.7	29.0	21.8
48. TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES, NEW ISSUES '000	73.9	224.1	300.0	403.8	323.2	1960 1961	26.0 20.0	30.5 18.4	42.4 20.5	34.1 20.1	51.4 27.2	47.3 25.5	45.7	40.0	33.8	27.3	22.7	22.0

(a) Weighted average. Excludes rural. (b) Monthly series from April, 1961. (c) Commercial vehicles include utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (d) Estimated balances outstanding at 30th June, 1961 amounted to £405.6 million. \* Preliminary. † Revised.





						1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61			Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BUILDING, ETC.																								
49. BUILDING APPROVALS	£ mill.	394.1	445.7	495.8	603.7	602.0	1960 1961	36.3 34.6	43.5 41.3	59.9 43.6	47.4 33.2	60.6 53.1	58.7 51.9	58.9 43.7	59.1	61.3	59.5	61.3	44.2					
50. BUILDING APPROVALS, HOUSES AND FLATS	'000 units	75.7	84.3	90.0	103.8	93.8	1960 1961	6.6 5.6	8.4 6.0	10.8 6.3	8.0 5.4	10.4 7.2	9.6 8.1	9.4 7.0	10.4	9.4	10.6	8.7	6.7					
51. GOVERNMENT BUILDING APPROVED	£ mill.	83.3	95.6	103.9	115.8	131.6	1960 1961	5.0 5.7	8.5 7.3	10.8 10.9	10.1 6.4	8.3 11.8	11.7 19.4	13.6 9.9	8.6	15.2	13.0	11.0	8.7					
52. BUILDINGS COMMENCED, TOTAL	£ mill.	359.6	380.5	432.4	523.9		1960 1961	129.6 125.2			145.0			153.2			149.3							
53. HOUSES AND FLATS COMMENCED	'000 units	69.5	73.3	81.7	91.3	88.7	1960 1961	22.6 20.1			24.9 19.1			25.6			23.9							
54. BUILDINGS, OTHER THAN HOUSES AND FLATS, COMMENCED	£ mill.	150.2	151.4	177.6	231.3		1960 1961	56.5 57.9			63.3			67.0			68.0							
55. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Buildings and structures	£ mill.	(a)	119.6	123.0	152.1		1960 1961	(85.0 anticipated) (95.4           "           )			77.2 actual			(106.5 anticipated)			90.7 actual							
56. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE BUSINESSES Other capital equipment	£ mill.	(a)	214.2	242.3	294.4		1960 1961	(138.1 anticipated) (166.5           "           )			150.1 actual			(163.2 anticipated)			165.2 actual							
FINANCE																								
57. DEPOSITS, SAVINGS BANKS	£ mill.	1227.4	1296.8	1391.3	1522.7	1577.5	1960 1961	1463.2 1563.7	1473.8 1560.8	1477.3 1551.5	1480.4 1549.3	1489.7 1547.8	1522.7 1577.5	1536.5 1594.6*	1550.9	1563.1	1580.8	1577.3	1567.0					
58. BANK DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS (b)	£ mill.	563	593	637	747	804	1960 1961	659 721	739 769	784 796	754 757	820 815	821 782	835 820	805	797	832	846	857					
59. DEPOSITS, MAJOR TRADING BANKS	£ mill.	1,513	1,596	1,603	1,708	1,729	1960 1961	1,735 1,730	1,766 1,760	1,784 1,771	1,760 1,758	1,729 1,722	1,731 1,715	1,706 1,701	1,702	1,696	1,719	1,731	1,728					
60. ADVANCES, MAJOR TRADING BANKS	£ mill.	869	882	930	952	1,050	1960 1961	934 1,059	930 1,030	935 1,012	973 1,017	1,000 1,010	1,015 1,020	1,060 1,035	1,066	1,078	1,092	1,090	1,080					
61. COMMONWEALTH BOND YIELD, SHORT DATED per cent.		4.71	4.38	4.16	4.01	5.06	1960 1961	3.96 5.50	3.97 5.49	4.14 5.46	4.16 5.46	4.18 5.43	4.19 5.23	4.26 4.93	4.29	4.30	4.31	5.35	5.60					
62. COMMONWEALTH BOND YIELD, LONG DATED per cent.		5.06	4.99	4.94	4.91	5.21	1960 1961	4.91 5.34	4.92 5.38	4.93 5.35	4.93 5.36	4.93 5.36	4.94 5.36	4.97 5.34	4.96	4.97	4.97	5.19	5.30					
63. SHARE PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY (c)		1,707	1,836	1,966	2,718	2,787	1960 1961	2,813 2,615	2,887 2,656	2,825 2,631	2,878 2,665	2,964 2,682	3,029 2,794	3,029	3,056	3,086	2,951	2,697	2,582					
64. LISTED COMPANIES, NEW MONEY RAISED	£ mill.	94.7	113.5	188.2	242.2		1960 1961	53.3 *26.4			59.3			81.1			75.5							
65. SHORT-TERM DEBT, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE (d)	£ mill.	150	140	171	201	186	1960 1961	326 367	311 361	301 330	221 249	196 200	201 186	195 180	222	254	304	324	350					
66. TAXATION REVENUE, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, Consolidated Revenue Funds	£ mill.	1,180	1,250	1,225	1,360	1,538	1960 1961	92.5 104.5	110.8 119.3	133.4 138.1	185.4 203.9	170.7 187.2	185.8 231.8	91.1 98.1	86.0	77.8	91.0	97.7	110.0					

(a) See notes, page 10. (b) Excludes debits to Australian Government accounts at City Branches. (c) Average, three years ended June, 1939 = 1000. (d) Redeemable in Australia. At end of period. \* Preliminary. ϕ Revised.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

For further  
details see  
publications  
listed below  
Reference No.

For further  
details see  
publications  
listed below  
Reference No.

Item		Reference No.	Item		Reference No.
1.	.. .. .	19	33-38.	Consumer Price Index : New index first published 12th August, 1960. For particulars of composition and weighting see Statistical Bulletin, 891.	5
2.	Total generated, including electricity not for sale. .. .. .	19	39-43.	Figures relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, repairs, accommodation, entertainment, meals, etc.) by establishments which normally sell goods by retail to the general public from shops, rooms, kiosks and yards. Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.	8
3.	Total produced in gas works. .. .. .	19	44-45.	Registrations passed through central registration authorities. Includes all government-owned vehicles other than Defence Services. ..	26, 27
4.	Includes recovery from scrap. Annual figures year ended May. .. .. .	19	46.	Excludes tractors of less than 10 maximum belt pulley horsepower (wheeled) and 10 maximum draw-bar horsepower (crawler) e.g. small garden tractors.	7
5.	Portland cement. .. .. .	19, 25	47.	Figures relate to agreements, in respect of retail sales, made by finance businesses which are not themselves retailers. Outstanding balances include hiring charges and insurance. .. .. .	28
6.	Includes monoconstruction but excludes assembled chassis imported as such. .. .. .	19, 21	48.	.. .. .	16
7.	Includes those made and incorporated by manufacturers in their own products. .. .. .	19, 20	49-50.	Building permits issued by local government authorities and contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorised by government authorities. Numbers of houses and flats relate to individual living units. ..	11
8.	Includes mixtures predominantly of cotton. .. .. .	19, 22	51.	Contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorised by government authorities for their own use, the use of their employees, rental or sale. ..	11
9.	Includes mixtures predominantly of wool. .. .. .	19, 23	52.	Estimated value of buildings on completion, excluding land. ..	3
10.	Includes sandals and moulded plastic footwear but not slippers, sand shoes, goloshes or rubber gum boots. .. .. .	19, 24	53.	Excludes conversions to flats. .. .. .	3, 4
11.	In terms of fresh meat (carcass weight). Total production including estimates for meat produced from animals slaughtered on farms. .. .. .	15	54.	See 52 above. .. .. .	3
12.	.. .. .	12	55-56.	Statistics are from returns showing actual expenditure for previous half-year and anticipated expenditure for next half-year, obtained from private businesses subject to Pay-roll Tax (other than rural, professional, gas and electricity), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses undertaking projects of more than £250,000 in any half year. Figures with slightly different coverage are available for years 1953-54 to 1956-57 inclusive. ..	2
13.	Source : National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia. Bales received into selling brokers' stores for disposal, excluding quantities received for re-sale. .. .. .	-	57.	Deposits at end of period - all savings banks. .. .. .	29, 30
14.	The value of wool sold at auction and privately by wool selling brokers, including wool carried over and sold and also wool resold. .. .. .	-	58.	Monthly averages of weekly figures. Debits to government accounts at city branches are excluded. Figures relate to all cheque-paying banks, the Commonwealth Development Bank and the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank. .. .. .	9
15.	Average price which a N.S.W. clip of constant average quality would realize if sold at the level of prices obtaining in the specified month. Annual prices are averages of monthly prices weighted by quantity of greasy wool sold in month in N.S.W. They are not therefore average auction prices for the year. .. .. .	17	59-60.	Monthly and annual averages of weekly figures of the Major Trading Banks, (the Commonwealth Trading Bank and the seven private trading banks). ..	9, 10
16-17.	Excludes bullion and specie. F.o.b. port of shipment. .. .. .	18	61-62.	Theoretical 2 year and theoretical 15 year securities. Average for the week is centred on the last Wednesday of the month. Income subject to Commonwealth Taxation less rebate of 2/- in the pound. Figures relate to last Wednesday in the month. Source: Reserve Bank. .. .. .	16
18.	The index is calculated by revaluing quantities at the average unit values for the year 1955-56. .. .. .	1	63.	Average of monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital, 75 companies, adjusted for changes in capital structure. As published by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney. .. .. .	16, 17
19-20.	.. .. .	14	64.	Companies listed on Australian stock exchanges. New money raised is the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to the issuing companies through the issue of shares, debentures, notes and similar securities and the acceptance of deposit. The investing public includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and government and private superannuation funds, but excludes other government agencies. ..	6
21.	Net Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings (Official and Banking Institutions). Source: Reserve Bank. Annual and December figures as at end of period, other figures last Wednesday of month. .. .. .	-	65.	Excludes overdrafts and internal Treasury Bills. All figures at end of period. ..	16
22, 24-26.	Excludes permanent defence forces in Australia or overseas and National Service Trainees in camp. Based on annual Factory Censuses, returns of Government employment, Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections. .. .. .	13	66.	Excludes taxation collections paid direct to Trust Fund, e.g. motor taxes. ..	-
23.	Includes all government employees in Australia (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) employed on services such as railways, post office, etc., as well as administrative employees. .. .. .	13			
27.	Figures for periods to June, 1960 are based on the results of annual Censuses of Factories. From July, 1960 the figures are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns and returns of Government employment. .. .. .	13			
28.	Survey conducted jointly with Department of Labour and National Service. .. .. .	13			
29.	See 22 above. .. .. .	13			
30.	Excludes persons receiving sickness benefit and persons receiving the special benefits paid to migrants in reception and training centres. .. .. .	13			
31.	Male units represent total male employment and a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. .. .. .	13			
32.	Based on averages of minimum wage rates for a full week's work (excluding overtime) obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The base of each index number is the weighted average minimum weekly wage for Australia. .. .. .	13, 32, 31			



PUBLICATIONS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

(Other than annual publications of the Bureau of Census and Statistics)

Reference  
No.

1. Australian Balance of Payments .. ..	half-yearly
2. Capital and Maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia .. ..	" "
3. Building Statistics, Bulletin of .. ..	quarterly
4. Building Statistics, Number of Houses and Flats (Preliminary Estimates) .. ..	"
5. Consumer Price Index .. ..	"
6. New Capital Raisings by Companies in Australia .. ..	"
7. New Tractors : Receipts, Sales and Stocks .. ..	"
8. Retail Sales of Goods .. ..	"
9. Banking Bulletin .. ..	monthly
10. Banking Statement - Preliminary .. ..	"
11. Building Approvals, Australia .. ..	"
12. Dairying Industry - Statistical Bulletin .. ..	"
13. Employment Statistics, Bulletin .. ..	"
14. Index of Australian Export Prices .. ..	"
15. Meat Industry Statistical Bulletin .. ..	"
16. Monthly Review of Business Statistics .. ..	"

Reference  
No.

17. Monthly Summary of Business Statistics. (Issued by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney) .. ..	monthly
18. Oversea Trade Statistics, Bulletin .. ..	"
19. Production Statistics, Bulletin .. ..	"
20. Production Summary No. 9, Electric Motors etc. .. ..	"
21. " " " 10A, Assembly of Motor Vehicle Chassis .. ..	"
22. " " " 14, Cotton Goods .. ..	"
23. " " " 17, Wool Weaving .. ..	"
24. " " " 28, Footwear .. ..	"
25. " " " 49, Building Materials .. ..	"
26. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Bulletin .. ..	"
27. Registrations of New Motor Vehicles - Preliminary .. ..	"
28. Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses .. ..	"
29. Savings Bank Statistics, Bulletin .. ..	"
30. Savings Bank Statement - Preliminary .. ..	"
31. Minimum Weekly Wage Rate Index - Components of Total Wage Rate (S.B.902) .. ..	"
32. New Indexes of Minimum Weekly Wage Rates (S.B.786) .. ..	"

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS SINCE PREVIOUS ISSUE

July	25	Australian Demographic Review, No. 130 : Summary of Oversea Arrivals, Quarter ended 31st March, 1961.
	25	Monthly Bulletin of Production, No. 152 : May, 1961.
	26	*Census of Retail Establishments : Year ended 30th June, 1957 : Bulletin No. 10, N.S.W.
	26	*Census of Retail Establishments : Year ended 30th June, 1957 : Bulletin No. 15, Tas.
	26	*Finance Bulletin, Part II : Commonwealth Taxation, 1958-59.
	27	Dairying Industry, Australia : Statistical Bulletin, May, 1961.
	27	Savings Bank Statistics : June, 1961 (Preliminary).
	28	Australian Demographic Review, No. 131 : Summary of Population and Vital Statistics, Quarter ended 31st March, 1961.
	28	Wool Production, Australia : Statistical Bulletin, No. 11 : July, 1961.
	28	Gold Mining Industry, Australia : Statistical Bulletin, May, 1961.
August	28	Building Statistics : Number of New Houses and Flats, June Quarter, 1961 (Preliminary).
	31	Manufacturing Industries, 1959-60 : No. 2, Bricks, Tiles; Pottery and Earthenware.
	1	Oversea Trade Statistics : Monthly Bulletin, June, 1961.
	2	Wholesale Prices (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index : June, 1961.
	2	Manufacturing Industries, 1959-60 : No. 34, Leather Goods including Saddlery and Belting.
	2	*Official Year Book, No. 47, 1961 : Part I, Discovery, Physiography, Government, Land tenure.
	2	*Official Year Book, No. 47, 1961 : Part II, The Territories of Australia.
	3	Manufacturing Industries, 1959-60 : No. 14, Boots and Shoes.
	4	Australian Banking Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 190 : June, 1961.
	4	Labour Turnover, March, 1961.
	4	Australian Oversea Trade : July, 1961 (Preliminary).
	4	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment, Australia : June, 1961.
	7	Livestock Statistics, Australia : 31st March, 1961.
	7	Manufacturing Industries, 1959-60 : No. 23, Meat and Fish Preserving.
	8	*Official Year Book, No. 47, 1961 : Part III, Manufacturing, Electric Power, Water Conservation.
	8	Australian Demographic Review, No. 132 : Summary of Oversea Arrivals - Departures, Quarter ended 30th June, 1961.
	8	Monthly Index of Australian Export Prices, June, 1961.
	9	Registrations of New Motor Vehicles : Monthly Bulletin No. 120, June, 1961.
	9	Registrations of Motor Vehicles : Australia, July, 1961 (Preliminary).
	10	Savings Bank Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 168, June, 1961.
	10	*Monthly Review of Business Statistics : No. 284, May, 1961.
	10	Manufacturing Industries, 1959-60 : No. 9, Motor Vehicles and Cycles.
	14	Australian Banking Statistics, Banking Act, 1959 : Preliminary Statement, July, 1961.
	15	Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses, Australia : June, 1961 (Preliminary).
	15	Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure : Bulletin No. 4, June Quarter, 1961.
	16	Retail Hire Purchase Operations of Finance Businesses, Australia : July, 1961 (Provisional).
	16	Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics : No. 235, June, 1961.
	18	Sales of New Tractors, Australia : Three months ended 30th June, 1961 (Preliminary Statistics).
	18	Retail Sales of Goods, Australia : June Quarter Preliminary and July Provisional.

NOTE:- The publications marked \* are printed publications which are obtainable by purchase from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia. Other publications listed above are not issued for sale, but a limited number of copies are available free upon request from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra, Australia.

Owing to limitations of space the dates of issue for the forty-four Production Summaries, published each month, are not included in the above list.